



## Contents

|    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 1  | Aims .....   | 3  |
| 2  | Scope and application.....                             | 3  |
| 3  | Regulatory framework .....                             | 3  |
| 4  | Publication and availability .....                     | 4  |
| 5  | Definitions.....                                       | 4  |
| 6  | Responsibility statement and allocation of tasks ..... | 5  |
| 7  | Promoting good behaviour .....                         | 5  |
| 8  | Minor breaches of discipline.....                      | 6  |
| 9  | Serious breaches of discipline.....                    | 6  |
| 10 | Parent involvement .....                               | 7  |
| 11 | Additional needs.....                                  | 7  |
| 12 | Safeguarding .....                                     | 8  |
| 13 | Malicious allegations against staff.....               | 8  |
| 14 | Use of reasonable force .....                          | 8  |
| 15 | Searching pupils .....                                 | 9  |
| 16 | Training .....   | 9  |
| 17 | Risk assessment .....                                  | 9  |
| 18 | Record keeping .....                                   | 9  |
| 19 | Version control.....                                   | 10 |

## Appendix

|            |  |    |
|------------|--|----|
| Appendix 1 | Rewards and sanctions .....                              | 11 |
| Appendix 2 | Investigations into serious breaches of discipline ..... | 14 |
| Appendix 3 | Disciplinary meeting with the Head.....                  | 15 |
| Appendix 4 | Use of reasonable force.....                             | 18 |
| Appendix 5 | Searching and confiscation .....                         | 19 |

## 1 **Aims**

- 1.1 This is the behaviour and discipline policy of St. Francis' College
- 1.2 The aims of this policy are as follows:
  - 1.2.1 to promote good behaviour amongst pupils;
  - 1.2.2 to actively promote and safeguard the welfare of pupils at the College;
  - 1.2.3 to ensure, so far as possible, that every pupil in the College is able to benefit from and make his / her full contribution to the life of the College, consistent always with the needs of the College community;
  - 1.2.4 to encourage pupils to accept responsibility for their behaviour;
  - 1.2.5 to set out the sanctions adopted by the College in the event of pupil misbehaviour.

## 2 **Scope and application**

- 2.1 This policy applies to the whole College including the Early Years Foundation Stage (**EYFS**).
- 2.2 This policy (together with the College rules and all College policies on behaviour and discipline) applies to all pupils at the College and at all times when a pupil is:
  - 2.2.1 in or at College;
  - 2.2.2 representing the College or wearing College uniform;
  - 2.2.3 travelling to or from College;
  - 2.2.4 on College-organised trips;
  - 2.2.5 associated with the College at any time.
- 2.3 This policy shall also apply to pupils at all times and places in circumstances where failing to apply this policy may:
  - 2.3.1 affect the health, safety or well-being of a member of the College community or a member of the public;
  - 2.3.2 have repercussions for the orderly running of the College; or
  - 2.3.3 bring the College into disrepute.

## 3 **Regulatory framework**

- 3.1 This policy has been prepared to meet the College's responsibilities under:
  - 3.1.1 Education (Independent College Standards) Regulations 2014;
  - 3.1.2 Statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage (DfE, September 2021);
  - 3.1.3 Education and Skills Act 2008;
  - 3.1.4 Childcare Act 2006;
  - 3.1.5 Data Protection Act 2018 and General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR); and

- 3.1.6 Equality Act 2010.
- 3.2 This policy has regard to the following guidance and advice:
  - 3.2.1 Behaviour in schools (DfE, September 2022);
  - 3.2.2 Use of reasonable force (DfE, July 2013);
  - 3.2.3 Searching, screening and confiscation: advice for schools (DfE, July 2022);
  - 3.2.4 Keeping children safe in education (DfE, September 2022) (**KCSIE**).
  - 3.2.5 National Minimum Standards for Boarding Schools (DfE, 5<sup>th</sup> September 2022)
- 3.3 The following College policies, procedures and resource materials are relevant to this policy:
  - 3.3.1 acceptable use policy for pupils;
  - 3.3.2 anti-bullying policy;
  - 3.3.3 policy on smoking, alcohol and the misuse of drugs and substances;
  - 3.3.4 safeguarding and child protection policy and procedures;
  - 3.3.5 risk assessment policy for pupil welfare;
  - 3.3.6 policy on special educational needs and learning difficulties;
  - 3.3.7 expulsion and removal: review procedure;
  - 3.3.8 Online Safety Policy.

#### 4 **Publication and availability**

- 4.1 This policy is published on the College website.
- 4.2 This policy is available in hard copy on request.
- 4.3 A copy of the policy is available for inspection from the College office during the College day.
- 4.4 This policy can be made available in large print or other accessible format if required.

#### 5 **Definitions**

- 5.1 Where the following words or phrases are used in this policy:
  - 5.1.1 References to **working days** mean Monday to Friday, when the College is open during term time. The dates of terms are published on the College's website. In the event that the application of this definition is likely to introduce excessive delays, due to intervening College holidays, the College's approach is to take sensible and reasonable steps so as to minimise any hardship or unfairness arising from such delays.
  - 5.1.2 References to the **Head** may include Deputy Heads or Assistant Heads.
  - 5.1.3 References to **Parent** or **Parents** includes one or both of the parents, a legal guardian or education guardian.

5.1.4 References to the **Review** are to the review by the panel of the Head's decision in accordance with the expulsion and removal: review procedure.

## 6 Responsibility statement and allocation of tasks

6.1 The Proprietor has overall responsibility for all matters which are the subject of this policy.

6.2 To ensure the efficient discharge of its responsibilities under this policy, the Proprietor has allocated the following tasks:

| Task   | Allocated to                                 | When / frequency of review                     |
|--|--|--|
| Keeping the policy up to date and compliant with the law and best practice   | Assistant Head (Pastoral)                    | As required, and at least termly               |
| Monitoring the implementation of the policy, relevant risk assessments and any action taken in response and evaluating effectiveness       | Assistant Head (Pastoral)                    | As required, and at least termly               |
| Maintaining up to date records of all information created in relation to the policy and its implementation as required by the GDPR         | Assistant Head (Pastoral)                    | As required, and at least termly               |
| Seeking input from interested groups (such as pupils, staff, Parents) to consider improvements to the College's processes under the policy | Assistant Head (Pastoral) and/or Deputy Head | As required, and at least annually             |
| Formal annual review   | Proprietor                                   | As required, and at least once every two years |

## 7 Promoting good behaviour

7.1 Pupils are educated about good behaviour through the operation of the College's curriculum, PSHE programme and the College's pastoral support systems. Pupils are encouraged to act responsibly and, through the operation of this policy, to accept responsibility for their behaviour.

7.2 The College understands that rewards can be more effective than punishment in motivating pupils. The ways in which the College may reward good behaviour are set out in Appendix 1.

7.3 The College recognises that where challenging behaviour is related to a pupil's disability, use of positive discipline and reward methods may enable the College to manage the pupil's behaviour more effectively and improve their educational outcomes.

## 8 **Minor breaches of discipline**

- 8.1 The College has pastoral support systems in place to assist pupils in managing their behaviour. A range of sanctions are available for those who breach the College rules and policies for behaviour and discipline.
- 8.2 Allegations, complaints or rumours of minor breaches of discipline are dealt with by staff as they occur. Staff may carry out informal interviews with the pupils involved. Low level sanctions may be given (see Appendix 1 for details of possible sanctions).
- 9 When considering the appropriate sanction, the risks posed to pupil welfare by an individual's behaviour will be assessed. This may include consideration of how any action taken, sanctions applied or inaction may affect that individual's welfare and, where appropriate, how it may affect other pupils' welfare and / or the College community as a whole.

## **Serious breaches of discipline**

- 9.1 Allegations, complaints or rumours of serious breaches of discipline should be referred to both the Assistant Head (Pastoral) and the Deputy Head.
- 9.2 The main categories of misconduct which are considered to be serious breaches of discipline include but are not limited to:
- 9.2.1 supply / possession / use of certain drugs and solvents or their paraphernalia or substances intended to resemble them, or alcohol or tobacco;
  - 9.2.2 theft, blackmail, physical violence, intimidation, racism or persistent bullying;
  - 9.2.3 physical or emotional abuse;
  - 9.2.4 harmful sexual behaviour including sexual violence and sexual harassment;
  - 9.2.5 behaviour in contravention of the College's policies on the acceptable use of technologies or online safety;
  - 9.2.6 supply or possession of pornography;
  - 9.2.7 possession or use of unauthorised firearms or other weapons;
  - 9.2.8 vandalism or computer hacking;
  - 9.2.9 persistent attitudes or behaviour which are inconsistent with the College's ethos;
  - 9.2.10 other misconduct which affects the welfare of a member or members of the College community or which brings the College into disrepute (single or repeated episodes) on or off College premises;
  - 9.2.11 other misconduct specifically provided for in the College's parent contract and College rules.
- 9.3 The range of sanctions for serious breaches of discipline include:

- 9.3.1 **Suspension:** a pupil may be sent or released home for a limited period either as a disciplinary sanction or as a neutral act pending the outcome of an investigation or pending a Review.
- 9.3.2 **Removal:** the parents may be required to remove a pupil from the College if, after consultation with the Parents and if appropriate, the Head is of the opinion that:
- (a) the pupil has committed a breach or breaches of College rules or discipline for which removal is the appropriate sanction; or
  - (b) by reason of the pupil's conduct, behaviour or progress, the pupil is unwilling or unable to benefit sufficiently from the educational opportunities and / or the community life offered by the College; or
  - (c) the Parents have treated the College or members of its staff or any member of the College community unreasonably.

In these circumstances, and at the sole discretion of the Head, the Parents may be permitted to withdraw the pupil as an alternative to removal being required.

- 9.3.3 **Expulsion:** a pupil may be expelled from the College for a very grave breach of discipline or a serious criminal offence. Expulsion is reserved for the most serious breaches.
- 9.4 An allegation, complaint or rumour of a serious breach of discipline will be investigated in accordance with the procedures set out in Appendix 2.
- 9.5 If the findings of the investigation support the allegation, complaint or rumour of a serious breach of discipline, a disciplinary meeting will be held in accordance with the procedures set out in Appendix 3.
- 9.6 The Head is required to act fairly and in accordance with the principles of natural justice.
- 9.7 If a pupil is withdrawn from the College before the conclusion of these disciplinary procedures, the College reserves the right to complete the procedures, in the absence of the pupil and the Parents if necessary, and to make a finding. The College reserves the right to refer to such disciplinary action in references provided for the pupil.

## 10 **Parent involvement**

- 10.1 The College seeks to work in partnership with Parents over matters of discipline, and it is part of the Parents' obligations to the College to support the College rules.
- 10.2 Parents will be informed as soon as reasonably practicable after it becomes clear that the pupil may face disciplinary action for a serious breach of discipline, unless the College is prevented from doing so by the police if they are involved.
- 10.3 Parents will also be notified of disciplinary sanctions for minor breaches of discipline and may be contacted to discuss the matter if it is considered appropriate to do so.

## 11 **Additional needs**

- 11.1 The College will make reasonable adjustments for managing behaviour which is related to a pupil's disability. Staff should seek advice from the Head if they are unsure about how to manage a pupil's behaviour where this is related to a disability.

- 11.2 If there is a concern that a pupil's behaviour is as a result of unmet educational or other needs, advice should be sought from the Head and/or SENCO and further action in accordance with the College's policy on special educational needs and learning difficulties will be considered.
- 11.3 Where Expulsion or Removal needs to be considered, the College will ensure that a pupil with a disability or special educational needs is able to present their case fully where their disability or special educational needs might hinder this.

## 12 **Safeguarding**

- 12.1 Some behaviour by a pupil towards another may be of such a nature that safeguarding concerns are raised. Safeguarding issues can manifest themselves via child-on-child abuse. This includes, but is not limited to:
- 12.1.1 bullying (including cyber-bullying);
  - 12.1.2 physical abuse such as hitting, kicking, shaking, biting, hair pulling, or otherwise causing physical harm;
  - 12.1.3 sexual violence and sexual harassment;
  - 12.1.4 sexting (also known as youth produced sexual imagery); and
  - 12.1.5 initiation / hazing type violence and rituals.
- 12.2 The College's policy and procedures with regard to child-on-child abuse are set out in the College's safeguarding and child protection policy and procedures. If behaviour and discipline matters give rise to a safeguarding concern, the procedures in the safeguarding and child protection policy and procedures will be followed.

## 13 **Malicious allegations against staff**

- 13.1 Where a pupil makes an accusation against a member of staff and there is reasonable suspicion that the accusation has been deliberately invented or malicious, the Head will consider whether to take disciplinary action in accordance with this policy.
- 13.2 Where a Parent has made a deliberately invented or malicious allegation the Head will consider whether to require that Parent to remove their child or children from the College on the basis that they have treated the College or a member of staff unreasonably and compromised the requirement for mutual trust and confidence.
- 13.3 The College will consider whether the police should be asked to consider if action might be appropriate against the person responsible for the allegation.
- 13.4 The College will consider a malicious allegation to be one where there is sufficient evidence to disprove the allegation and there has been a deliberate act to deceive.

## 14 **Use of reasonable force**

- 14.1 Any use of force by staff will be reasonable, proportionate and lawful. Reasonable force will be used as set out in Appendix 4. More detailed guidance about the use of reasonable force is provided to staff in the Staff code of conduct.
- 14.2 Corporal punishment is not used at the College and force is never used as a form of punishment. Corporal punishment by College staff is illegal in all circumstances.



## 15 Searching pupils

- 15.1 **Informed consent:** College staff may search a pupil or their possessions or accommodation with their consent for any item. If a member of staff suspects that a pupil has a banned item in their possession, they can instruct the pupil to turn out their pockets or bag. If the pupil refuses, sanctions will be applied in accordance with this policy.
- 15.2 **Searches without consent:** in relation to prohibited items, the Head, and staff authorised by the Head, may search a pupil or a pupil's possessions, without their consent, where they have reasonable grounds for suspecting that a pupil has a prohibited item in their possession. Please see Appendix 5 for the College's policy on searching and confiscation.

## 16 Training

- 16.1 The College ensures that regular guidance and training is arranged on induction and at regular intervals thereafter so that staff and volunteers understand what is expected of them by this policy and have the necessary knowledge and skills to carry out their roles.
- 16.2 The level and frequency of training depends on role of the individual member of staff.
- 16.3 The College maintains written records of all staff training.

## 17 Risk assessment

- 17.1 Where a concern about a pupil's welfare is identified, the risks to that pupil's welfare will be assessed and appropriate action will be taken to reduce the risks identified.
- 17.2 The format of risk assessment may vary and may be included as part of the College's overall response to a welfare issue, including the use of individual pupil welfare plans (such as behaviour, healthcare and education plans, as appropriate). Regardless of the form used, the College's approach to promoting pupil welfare will be systematic and pupil focused.
- 17.3 The Head has overall responsibility for ensuring that matters which affect pupil welfare are adequately risk assessed and for ensuring that the relevant findings are implemented, monitored and evaluated.
- 17.4 Day to day responsibility to carry out risk assessments under this policy will be delegated to the Head or Individual Needs Coordinator, who have been properly trained in, and tasked with, carrying out the particular assessment.

## 18 Record keeping

- 18.1 All records created in accordance with this policy are managed in accordance with the College's policies that apply to the retention and destruction of records.
- 18.2 A record is kept of sanctions imposed for serious misbehaviour. The record includes:
- 18.2.1 the name and year group of the pupil concerned;
  - 18.2.2 the nature and date of the offence;
  - 18.2.3 the sanction imposed and reason for it; and
  - 18.2.4 the name of the person imposing the sanction.

- 18.3 This record is reviewed regularly by the SLT so that patterns in behaviour can be identified and managed appropriately.
- 18.4 The records created in accordance with this policy may contain personal data. The College has a number of privacy notices which explain how the College will use personal data about pupils and parents. The privacy notices are published on the College's website. In addition, staff must ensure that they follow the College's data protection policies and procedures when handling personal data created in connection with this policy.

**19 Version control**

|                                     |                           |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Date of adoption of this policy     | September 2022            |
| Date of last review of this policy  | September 2023            |
| Date for next review of this policy | September 2024            |
| Policy owner (SMT)                  | Assistant Head (Pastoral) |
| Policy owner (Proprietor)           | Amit Mehta (ILG)          |

## Appendix 1 Rewards and sanctions

### 1 Rewards

- 1.1 Rewards and examples of behaviours that will attract a reward are as follows:
- 1.1.1 **Verbal praise:** Kindness to others, improvement in behaviour, positive contributions to class
  - 1.1.2 **House points:** Work that shows good effort, achievement and/or progress, being a role-model, co-operative behaviour, selfless behaviour, contribution to classroom and College community
  - 1.1.3 **Merit Certificates:** Awarded in assemblies
  - 1.1.4 **Head Teacher Award:** Exceptional work, effort, achievement or progress
  - 1.1.5 **Public whole College recognition (e.g. assembly or newsletter):** Weekly celebration of winning house, recipients of Head Teacher Awards, special mentions for extracurricular achievements, parent notified
  - 1.1.6 **Awards presented at end of year Prize Giving ceremony (on a per class basis):** Annual recognition for academic achievement, academic progress and citizenship
- 1.2 In addition to the above rewards we also have positions of responsibilities that are either evenly distributed (e.g. class monitors) or chosen by the staff on the basis of agreed criteria (e.g. Head Pupil).

### 2 Sanctions

- 2.1 In addition to the particular sanctions set out in this Appendix 1, the Head may prescribe and authorise the use of such other sanctions as comply with good education practice and promote good behaviour and compliance with the College rules.
- 2.2 Sanctions may include but not limited to (see table below):
- 2.2.1 verbal reprimand (Prep and Senior);
  - 2.2.2 Academic Ticket issued if warning is not responded to (Senior);
  - 2.2.3 Lunchtime detention (Prep and Senior);
  - 2.2.4 After school detention (Senior);
  - 2.2.5 Report card to Form Tutor, Head of Key Stage or Head of Year, Assistant Head Pastoral (Senior) or Deputy Head of Prep.
  - 2.2.6 Saturday detention (Senior);
  - 2.2.7 Internal suspension (Prep and Senior);
  - 2.2.8 Suspension (Prep and Senior);
  - 2.2.9 Expulsion (Prep and Senior).

- 2.3 The sanction will be recorded on a centralised system and parents notified
- 2.4 Once Parents have been formally contacted three times about the pupil's behaviour, Parents will be invited to meet with the Head. A Behaviour Plan will be created for the pupil, with targets and emphasised expectations.
- 2.5 The Behaviour Plan will be reviewed every four weeks and adapted if appropriate. Failure to meet the Behaviour Plan will be considered a serious breach of discipline.

### **Behaviour and Sanctions in the Prep Department**

*All low level incidents should be dealt with by the class teacher in the first instance.*

| <b>Level 1</b>   | <b>Level 2</b>  | <b>Level 3</b>  |
|--|---|---|
| <p><b>Behaviour</b></p> <p>Low level classroom disruption</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chatting</li> <li>• Unkind comments</li> <li>• Silly faces / silly pushes</li> <li>• Talking over the teacher</li> <li>• Not listening</li> <li>• Disrupting learning in some way</li> <li>• Lateness – please contact parents and discuss with HoP</li> <li>• Incorrect Uniform</li> </ul> | <p><b>Behaviour</b></p> <p><i>Continued</i> low level disruption in any of the categories for Level 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Persistent calling out</li> <li>• Persistent chatting</li> <li>• Inappropriate comments</li> <li>• Repeating Level 1 behaviours</li> </ul> | <p><b>Behaviour</b></p> <p><i>Further continuation of</i> behaviour in Level 2 and where <u>the report card has not worked.</u></p> <p>Also for standalone incidents such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Serious incident - swearing, refusing to follow an instruction deliberately</li> <li>• Truancy</li> <li>• Bullying</li> <li>• Possession of dangerous items</li> <li>• Rudeness to staff</li> <li>• Misuse of technology</li> <li>• Theft</li> <li>• Racism</li> <li>• Aggressive behaviour</li> </ul> |
| <p><b>Sanction</b></p> <p>Possible strategies that the teacher can use</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verbal warning</li> <li>• Move seat</li> <li>• Speak to pupil at the end of the lesson</li> </ul>  | <p><b>Sanction</b></p> <p>Possible strategies that the teacher can use</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Log the behaviour in the Prep Behaviour log which will be reviewed by the HoP/DHoP.</li> <li>• Issue discussed with the Form teacher</li> </ul>                           | <p><b>Sanction</b></p> <p>If persistent low level behaviour does not improve through the report card then a further sanction may be applied: the Form teacher, DHoP and the HoP decide on an appropriate measure such as missing a fixture, loss of privileges. For serious standalone incidents</p>  |



## **Appendix 2 Investigations into serious breaches of discipline**

- 3 The Head will appoint a senior member of staff to carry out an investigation.
- 4 Parents will be informed as soon as reasonably practical after it becomes clear that the pupil may face disciplinary action for a serious breach of discipline, unless the College is prevented from doing so by the police if they are involved.
- 5 An investigation and any subsequent meeting will be conducted fairly and in a way which is appropriate to a school, without formal legal procedures.
- 6 A pupil may be suspended from the College while a complaint is being investigated or while an investigation is on hold (see paragraph 7 below). Should a suspension continue for a period of more than five College days, the College will take reasonable steps to put in place arrangements to ensure the continuing education of the pupil. Parents should note that there may be a delay in providing work whilst teaching staff are given the opportunity to determine what work should be set. Alternatively, the pupil may be offered a segregated regime on College premises.
- 7 A pupil's space or belongings may be searched during the course of the investigation. See Appendix 5 of this policy for the College's policy on searching and confiscation.
- 8 If the pupil is to be interviewed as part of the investigation, arrangements will be made for him / her to be accompanied by a member of staff of his / her choice and /or by a Parent (if available at the relevant time). A minute of the interview will be recorded in writing by the interviewing member of staff. The pupil may be asked to confirm any statement made or minute taken to be true and accurate.
- 9 It may be necessary to delay an investigation or put it on hold, for example where external agencies such as the police or social services are involved and have advised that this is necessary. A decision to suspend an investigation will take into account advice from appropriate external agencies and will be subject to periodic review. If considered necessary, the College may make arrangements for legal representation for the pupil to be funded entirely at the Parents' expense. Regardless of delays caused by a police or other external agency investigation, the College will provide appropriate pastoral and other support for all pupils affected by the allegations under investigation.
- 10 The outcome of the investigation will be reported to the Head. If the findings of the investigation appear to support the allegation, complaint or rumour, a disciplinary meeting will be held in accordance with the procedures in Appendix 3 of this policy.

### **Appendix 3 Disciplinary meeting with the Head of College or the Head of Prep**

- 11 Where the findings of the investigation into an allegation, complaint or rumour of a serious breach of discipline appears to support the allegation, complaint or rumour, a disciplinary meeting with the Head will take place.
- 12 **Attendance**
- 12.1 The pupil and his / her Parents or guardians (if available) will be asked to attend the disciplinary meeting with the Head. The pupil may also be accompanied by a member of staff of his / her choice. Where the complaint concerns the behaviour of the Parents, the pupil will not generally be expected to attend the meeting and this procedure applies to the Parents only.
- 12.2 The person who undertook the investigation will be in attendance to explain the circumstances of the complaint and his / her investigation and an additional member of staff will be present to minute the meeting.
- 12.3 If the Parents or the pupil have any special needs or disability which call for additional facilities or adjustments (e.g. parking or the provision of documents in large print or other accessible format) those requirements should be made known to the Head so that appropriate arrangements can be made.
- 12.4 If a Parent is unable to attend because of, for example, travel and working commitments, the College will make reasonable alternative arrangements to ensure the Parent can be involved remotely, if necessary, with the disciplinary process and their child's education.
- 13 **Meeting**
- 13.1 Documents available at the disciplinary meeting with the Head may include:
- 13.1.1 a statement setting out the allegations regarding the pupil or, where applicable, the Parents;
- 13.1.2 written statements and notes of the evidence supporting the allegations, and any relevant correspondence;
- 13.1.3 the investigation report;
- 13.1.4 the pupil's College file and (if separate) conduct record;
- 13.1.5 the relevant College policies and procedures.
- 13.2 The Head will consider the allegations and the evidence, including statements made by and / or on behalf of the pupil or, where applicable, the Parents.
- 13.3 The pupil and his / her Parents will have an opportunity to state their side of the case.
- 13.4 The Head will inform the pupil and his / her Parents of the range of disciplinary sanctions which the Head considers are open to him / her if the allegation, complaint or rumour is sufficiently proved.

- 13.5 Unless the Head considers that further investigation is needed, he / she will close the meeting and inform the pupil and the Parents that they will be notified of his / her decision in writing.

**14 Decision**

- 14.1 The Head will consider whether the allegation, complaint or rumour has been sufficiently proved. The standard of proof shall be the civil standard, i.e. the balance of probabilities. The pupil's disciplinary record will be taken into account where the complaint concerns the conduct of the pupil.
- 14.2 The Head may expel or remove a pupil or impose any other sanction he / she considers to be appropriate in accordance with this policy.
- 14.3 The Head will notify the Parents of his / her decision in writing, with reasons, within three working days of the disciplinary meeting.
- 14.4 A decision to expel or remove a pupil shall take effect five working days from the date of the Head's letter confirming his / her decision. Until then, the pupil shall remain suspended and away from College premises.

**15 Review**

- 15.1 The Parents or the pupil may request a Review of the Head's decision to expel or remove a pupil from the College, or where the pupil is suspended from the College for 11 working days or more, or where a suspension would result in the pupil missing a public examination. The request must be made within five working days of the date of the Head's letter confirming his / her decision.
- 15.2 If such a request is made, the pupil shall remain suspended until the Review has taken place and either the sanction is upheld, or a reconsidered decision made.
- 15.3 See the expulsion and removal: review procedure for further information about requesting a Review and the detail of the procedure.

**16 Leaving status**

- 16.1 If a pupil is expelled or removed, his / her leaving status will be one of the following: expelled, removed or, if the offer is made by the Head and accepted by the Parents, withdrawn by parents.
- 16.2 Additional points of leaving status may include:
- 16.2.1 the form of letter which will be written to the Parents and the form of announcement in the College;
  - 16.2.2 the form of reference which will be supplied for the pupil;
  - 16.2.3 the entry which will be made on the school record and the pupil's status as a leaver;
  - 16.2.4 arrangements for transfer of any course and project work to the pupil, his / her Parents or another school;
  - 16.2.5 whether (if relevant) the pupil will be permitted to return to College premises to sit public examinations;



- 16.2.6 whether (if relevant) the College can offer assistance in finding an alternative placement for the pupil;
- 16.2.7 whether the pupil will be entitled to leavers' privileges;
- 16.2.8 the conditions under which the pupil may re-enter College premises in the future; and
- 16.2.9 **financial aspects:** payment of any outstanding fees and extras; whether the deposit will be returned or credited; refunded of prepaid fees.

#### Appendix 4 Use of reasonable force

- 17 There are circumstances when it is appropriate for staff to use reasonable force to safeguard pupils. Any use of reasonable force will be in accordance with the DfE guidance [Use of reasonable force \(DfE, July 2013\)](#).
- 18 Reasonable force may be used to prevent a pupil from doing or continuing to do any of the following:
- 18.1 committing a criminal offence;
  - 18.2 injuring themselves or others;
  - 18.3 causing damage to property, including their own;
  - 18.4 engaging in any behaviour prejudicial to good order and discipline at the College or among any of its pupils, whether that behaviour occurs in a classroom or elsewhere.
- 19 In these circumstances, force will be used for two main purposes: to control pupils or to restrain them. Reasonable force may be used, for example, to restrain a pupil at risk of harming themselves or another individual or to prevent a pupil leaving a classroom where allowing them to do so would risk their safety or lead to behaviour that disrupts the behaviour of others.
- 20 In addition, reasonable force may be used to conduct a search for certain "prohibited items" (see Appendix 5 below).
- 21 In these circumstances, 'reasonable' means using no more force than is needed.
- 22 In deciding whether reasonable force is required, the needs and particular vulnerabilities of individual pupils will be considered, and reasonable adjustments will be made for pupils with special educational needs or disabilities. The College will establish proactive and positive behaviour support strategies for pupils with particular needs, in consultation with their parents, to reduce the occurrence of challenging behaviour and the need to use reasonable force.
- 23 Where reasonable force is used by a member of staff, the Deputy Head must be informed of the incident, and it will be recorded in writing. The pupil's Parents will be informed about serious incidents involving the use of force. In the EYFS setting, the pupil's Parents will be informed about any use of force on the day of the incident or as soon as reasonably practicable.

## **Appendix 5 Searching, screening and confiscation**

- 24 All Colleges have a general power to impose reasonable and proportionate disciplinary measures (Education and Inspections Act 2006). This enables a member of staff to confiscate, retain or dispose of a pupil's property as a disciplinary penalty where it is reasonable to do so.
- 25 The College's policy on searching and confiscation has regard to the DfE guidance [Searching, screening and confiscation: advice for Colleges \(DfE, July 2022\)](#).
- 26 **Prohibited items**
- 26.1 The following are "prohibited items" under Section 550ZA(3) of the Education Act 1996 and Regulation 3 of the Colleges (Specification and Disposal of Articles) Regulations (SI 2012/951):
- 26.1.1 knives or weapons, alcohol, illegal drugs and stolen items;
- 26.1.2 tobacco and cigarette papers, fireworks and pornographic images;
- 26.1.3 any article that a member of staff reasonably suspects has been, or is likely to be used:
- (a) to commit an offence; or
- (b) to cause personal injury to, or damage to the property of, any person (including the pupil); and
- 26.1.4 any item banned by the College rules that are identified as being items which may be searched for.
- 26.2 The College has banned items that are reasonably believed to be likely to cause harm or disruption. Pupils must not have these items in their possession on College premises or at any time when they are in the lawful charge and control of the College (for example on an educational visit).
- 27 **Searching with consent**
- 27.1 Before any search is undertaken the pupil will usually be asked to consent. In seeking consent, the age and maturity of the pupil will be taken into account together with any special needs the pupil may have. Written consent will not usually be required.
- 27.2 The consent of the pupil must be obtained for searches for items that are not "prohibited items" as listed in section 3 above. The consent of the pupil must be sought even if he / she is not at the College at the time. If a member of staff suspects that a pupil has an item that is banned by the College they can instruct the pupil to turn out his / her pockets or bag.
- 27.3 If the pupil refuses to provide consent disciplinary action may be taken in accordance with the College's behaviour and discipline policy.
- 28 **Searching for prohibited items**
- 28.1 Where the Head or an authorised member of staff has reasonable grounds to suspect that a pupil may have a prohibited item, consent is not required and the

search will be carried out, using reasonable force if necessary (such force may not be used in searches for items included in 3.1.43.1.3(b) above).

- 28.2 Searches will be carried out only on College premises or, if elsewhere, where the member of staff has lawful control or charge of the pupil, for example on an educational visit or in training settings.
- 28.3 If it is believed that a pupil has a prohibited item, it may be appropriate for a member of staff to carry out:
- 28.3.1 a search of outer clothing; and / or
  - 28.3.2 a search of College property (e.g. pupils' lockers or desks, bed studies or dormitories); and / or
  - 28.3.3 a search of personal property (e.g. bag or pencil case).
- 28.4 Searches will be conducted in such a manner as to minimise embarrassment or distress. Any search of a pupil or their possessions will be carried out in the presence of the pupil and another member of staff. Where a pupil is searched, the searcher and the second member of staff present will be the same sex as the pupil.
- 28.5 Where it is reasonably believed that serious harm may be caused if the search is not carried out immediately and it is not practicable to summon another member of staff, a member of staff may carry out a search of a pupil of the opposite sex and / or in the absence of a witness.
- 28.6 Where the Head, or staff authorised by the Head, find anything which they have reasonable grounds for suspecting is a prohibited item, they may seize, retain and dispose of that item in accordance with this policy.

## 29 **Confiscation**

- 29.1 Under the College's general power to discipline, a member of staff may confiscate, retain or dispose of a pupil's property as a disciplinary penalty where it is reasonable to do so.
- 29.2 Confiscation of an item may take place following a lawful search, as set out above, or however the item is found if the member of staff considers it to be harmful or detrimental to College discipline.

## 30 **Searching electronic devices**

- 30.1 An electronic device such as a mobile phone or a tablet computer may be confiscated in appropriate circumstances in accordance with this policy. If there is good reason to suspect that the device has been, or could be used to cause harm, to disrupt teaching or break College rules, any data or files on the device may be searched and, where appropriate, data or files may be erased before the device is returned to its owner. Any search of an electronic device should be conducted in the presence of a member of the IT staff.
- 30.2 Any data or files will only be erased, if there is good reason to suspect that the data or files have been, or could be used to cause harm, to disrupt teaching or break College rules.

- 30.3 If inappropriate material is found on an electronic device, the member of staff may delete the material, retain it as evidence of a breach of College discipline or criminal offence or hand it over to the police if the material is suspected to be evidence relevant to an offence.
- 30.4 Staff should not view or forward illegal images of a child. When viewing an image is unavoidable staff should follow the College's policy on sexting as set out in Appendix 1 of the Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy and Procedures.
- 31 **Disposal of confiscated items**
- 31.1 **Alcohol:** alcohol which has been confiscated will be destroyed.
- 31.2 **Controlled drugs:** controlled drugs will usually be delivered to the police as soon as possible. In exceptional circumstances and at the discretion of the Head or authorised member of staff, the drugs may be destroyed without the involvement of the police if there is good reason to do so. All relevant circumstances will be taken into account and staff will use professional judgement to determine whether the items can be safely disposed of. They will not be returned to the pupil.
- 31.3 **Other substances:** substances which are not believed to be illegal drugs but which are harmful or detrimental to good order and discipline may be confiscated and destroyed. Where it is not clear whether or not the substance seized is an illegal drug, it will be treated as though it is illegal and disposed of as above.
- 31.4 **Stolen items:** stolen items will usually be delivered to the police as soon as possible. However, if, in the opinion of the Head or authorised member of staff, there is good reason to do so, stolen items may be returned to the owner without the involvement of the police. This is likely to apply to items of low value, such as pencil cases.
- 31.5 **Tobacco or cigarette papers:** tobacco or cigarette papers will be destroyed.
- 31.6 **Fireworks:** fireworks will not be returned to the pupil. They will be disposed of safely at the discretion of the Head or other authorised member of staff which may include donation to an appropriate charity.
- 31.7 **Pornographic images:** pornographic images involving children or images that constitute "extreme pornography" under section 63 of the Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 will be handed to the police as soon as practicable. As possession of such images may indicate that the pupil is at risk of harm, the Designated Safeguarding Lead will also be notified and will decide whether to make a referral to children's social care.
- 31.8 Other pornographic images will also be discussed with the Designated Safeguarding Lead. The images may then be passed to children's social care for consideration of any further action. If no action is to be taken by the local authority the images will be erased after a note has been made for disciplinary purposes, confirming the nature of the material.
- 31.9 **Article used to commit an offence or to cause personal injury or damage to property:** such articles may, at the discretion of the Head or authorised member of staff taking all the circumstances into account, be delivered to the police, returned to the owner, retained or disposed of.

- 31.10 **Weapons or items which are evidence of an offence:** such items will be passed to the police as soon as possible.
- 31.11 **An item banned under College rules:** such items may, at the discretion of the College or authorised member of staff taking all the circumstances into account, be returned to its owner, retained or disposed of. Where staff confiscate a mobile electronic device that has been used in breach of College rules, the device will be kept safely until the end of the College day when it can be claimed by its owner, unless the Head considers it necessary to retain the device for evidence in disciplinary proceedings in accordance with 8.12 below. If a pupil persists in using a mobile electronic device in breach of College rules, the device will be confiscated and must be collected by a Parent.
- 31.12 **Electronic devices:** if it is found that a mobile phone, laptop or tablet computer or any other electronic device has been used to cause harm, disrupt teaching or break College rules, including carrying out cyberbullying, the device will be confiscated and may be used as evidence in disciplinary proceedings. Once the proceedings have been concluded the device must be collected by a Parent and the pupil may be prohibited from bringing such a device onto College premises or on educational visits. In serious cases, the device may be handed to the police for investigation.

## 32 **Communication with Parents**

- 32.1 There is no legal requirement for the College to inform Parents before a search for banned or prohibited items takes place or to seek their consent to search their child and it will not generally be practicable to do so. In appropriate cases we will inform Parents on how the College will dispose of certain items.
- 32.2 We will keep a record of all searches carried out, including whether the search is with or without the consent of the pupil. The record will include details of any disposal of items confiscated.
- 32.3 Complaints about searching or confiscation will be dealt with through the College's parental complaints policy and procedures.
- 32.4 The College will take reasonable care of any items confiscated from pupils. However, unless negligent or guilty of some other wrongdoing causing injury, loss or damage, the College does not accept responsibility for loss or damage to property.